Content:

1. Mine/ERW background;
2. Progress made since the Second Review Conference;
3. Objectives achieving in 2010;
4. Other objectives in accordance with ER;

Brief about Demining Personnels

There are currently over 5,000 deminers in Cambodia as follow:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organisation</th>
<th>Staff</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMAC</td>
<td>2,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RCAF</td>
<td>1,310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HALO Trust</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAG</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(ERW reporting)
1. **Background of Landmines/ERW Problems**

- WORLD WAR II
- FRENCH INDOCHINA WARS
- VIETNAM WAR
  - 1979 – 1998*: Guerrilla war throughout Cambodia

* Four warring factions involved in intense fighting from 1979 to 1993. Heavy use of landmines during this period.

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2. **Progress made since the 2nd RC:**

Total progress made by CMAC, RCAF, MAG and HALO Trust

*(Jan-May 2010)*

- Land cleared: 22,990,020 M2
- APM destroyed: 17,993
- ATM destroyed: 414
- UXO destroyed: 59,871

Total progress made by CMAC, RCAF, MAG and HALO Trust

*(1992-May 2010)*

- Land cleared: 558,932,601 M2
- APM destroyed: 878,152
- ATM destroyed: 20,366
- UXO destroyed: 1,967,492
3. Objectives achieving in 2010

- 39,400,173 square meters of full clearance;
- CMAS Land Release to be followed by operators;
- 2011 Annual Clearance Plan to be developed;

BLS progress update

- BLS (21 in 2010, 41 in 2011 & 60 in 2012 as planned)
- BLS progress updated:
  - Field work in 11 Districts had been completed;
  - Data is on the process of transferring to DBU/CMAA;
  - The rest will be completed on time;
  - Data will be available earlier next year
  - The second phase district of BLS have been selected (41 districts for 2011).
Deployment and Progression made

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th>Province</th>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Proposed Deployed By</th>
<th>By</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Veal Veaeng</td>
<td>Pursat</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>Survey Completion</td>
<td>CMAC/BLS#10</td>
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<td>2 Choam Khsant</td>
<td>Preah Vihear</td>
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<td>CMAC/BLS#03 USA, BLS#11 GRT, BLS#12 GRT</td>
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<td>CMAC/BLS#05</td>
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<td>CMAC/BLS#05 GMN CMAC/BLS#11</td>
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<td>6 Anlong Veaeng</td>
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<td>Survey Completion</td>
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<td>7 Sala Krau Krong</td>
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<td>98</td>
<td>CMAC/BLS#01 UNDP, BLS#02 UNDP, BLS#09 UNDP, BLS#10 UNDP, BLS#13 UNDP, QA#02 UNDP CMAC/BLS#02</td>
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<td>8 Pailin Krong</td>
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<td>MAG</td>
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<tr>
<td>10 Samlout</td>
<td>Battambang</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>suspended 21 April 2010, team moved to Sala Krau</td>
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<tr>
<td>11 Phnum Proek</td>
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<td>CMAC/BLS#09</td>
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<tr>
<td>12 Rotanak Mondol</td>
<td>Battambang</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>CMAC/BLS#07 NPA, BLS#08 NPA  CMAC/BLS#13</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Sampov Lun</td>
<td>Battambang</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>MAG/BLS#01, MAG/BLS#02 MAG</td>
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<tr>
<td>14 Bavel</td>
<td>Battambang</td>
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<td>Not yet deployed HALO</td>
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<td>15 Koas Krala</td>
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<td>Survey Completion</td>
<td>CMAC/BLS#07</td>
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<tr>
<td>16 Banan</td>
<td>Battambang</td>
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<td>Not yet deployed HALO</td>
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<tr>
<td>17 Moung Ruessei</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>CMAC/BLS#04 UNDP, BLS#06 UNDP, BLS#14 UNDP, BLS#15 UNDP,BLS#16 UNDP, QA#01 UNDP CMAC/BLS#08</td>
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<td>18 Malai Banteay Meanchey</td>
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<td>19 Ou Chrov Banteay Meanchey</td>
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<td>21 Svay Chek Banteay Meanchey</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>HALO/6 BLS Teams (1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10) HALO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BLS Achievement in Thmarpork District

Total A1+A2D = 14,844, 232 = 20% of the 75,277,355
(in Malay about 15%, in Ochrauv about 14%)
There is about 14% in ER (648 Skm/ 4544 Skm)
Update on the objectives in the ER:

Workplan will be revised based on the cleared picture for BLS;
Schedule & Budget for the next 10 years;
The RCAF received the Accreditation from CMAA on 29 December 2009;
NMAS on the process of approval;
Action plans for MA will be aligned with NMAS.

4. Future objectives to achieve in accordance with ER

2011
- BLS Phase 2 (41 districts) will be completed;
- 40,188,176 square meters of full clearance;
- 2012 Annual Clearance Plan will be developed;
- BLS progress updated provided to APMBT States Parties.

2012
- BLS Phase 3 (60 districts) will be completed;
- 40,991,940 square meters of full clearance;
- 2013 Annual Clearance Plan will be developed;
- Extension Request Work plan revised.

5. Challenge and opportunity:

Challenge:
30 million USD/annum forecast as required over the next 10 years. Although difficult to confirm, it appears that approximately 15 million USD will be provided from existing donors in 2010.
Baseline Survey. Funding for Phase 2 and Phase 3 about 2.4 millions a year for Baseline Survey, to cover the remaining contamination throughout Cambodia.
Border Regions. Continue to pose challenges to both clearance and BLS activities in some of border regions.
Maintaining Capacity. 2009-2010 saw reductions in capacity. Consistency of funding over multi years will help keep the strong technical capacity available for mine clearance in Cambodia.

Opportunity:
Baseline Survey data will assist in better defining the remaining contamination and improving cost estimates.
Application of Land Release methodologies will promote the use of survey and clearance only on defined BLS polygons.
BLS will also allow a revision of planning and prioritization systems in order to target assets in high impact areas and on BLS polygons.
NMAS compliant with Article 5 and other national strategic documents. Donors to aligned assistance with national instruments.
Extending the accreditation to further elements of the RCAF would provide an increase in demining resources.
Thanks for your attention!

Any question?