

**CONVENTION ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE USE, STOCKPILING, PRODUCTION AND
TRANSFER OF ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES AND ON THEIR DESTRUCTION**

Reporting Formats for Article 7 ¹

STATE PARTY:	BELGIUM
DATE OF SUBMISSION	30/04/2019
POINT OF CONTACT	Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Department of the Federal Public Service Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade and Development Co-operation (Organization, telephones, fax, email) Tel. +32.2.501.31.74 e-mail : Sigurd.Schelstraete@diplobel.fed.be ; (ONLY FOR THE PURPOSES OF CLARIFICATION)

¹ These reporting formats informally provided by Austria on disk are based on document APLC/MSP.1/1999/L.4 of 31 March 1999, as amended and decided upon by the First Meeting of the States Parties to the Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on Their Destruction, held in Maputo from 3 to 7 May 1999. Tables of formats may be expanded as desired.

Form D APMs retained or transferred (As adopted at the final plenary meeting on 02 December 2005)

Article 7.1 "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

d) The types, quantities and, if possible, lot numbers of all anti-personnel mines retained or transferred for the development of and training in mine detection, mine clearance or mine destruction techniques, or transferred for the purpose of destruction, as well as the institutions authorized by a State Party to retain or transfer anti-personnel mines, in accordance with Article 3"

State [Party]: BELGIUM reporting for time period from 01 January 2018 to 31 December 2018

1. a. Compulsory Retained for development of and training in (Article 3, para.1)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
ARMED FORCES	Mine APers M35 Bg	3.041 EA		As of 31 December 2011
	Mine APers M35 Bg	2.569 EA		As of 31 December 2012
	Mine APers M35 Bg	2.564 EA		As of 31 December 2013
	Mine APers M35 Bg	2.564 EA	0023PRB61 (XBBG)	As of 31 December 2014
	Mine APers M35 Bg	2.288EA		As of 31 December 2015
	Mine APers M35 Bg	2.288 EA		As of 31 December 2016
	Mine APers M35 Bg	2.118 EA		As of 31 December 2017
	Mine APers M35 Bg	2.066 EA		As of 31 December 2018
Total		2.066 EA		

1. b. Voluntary information:

Objective	Activity/project	Supplementary information
Education and training of EOD specialists and deminers with live ammunition Training militaries in "Mine Risk Education"	The use of M35Bg mines takes place during different sessions of courses organized by the Belgian Armed Forces.	(priority for EOD community) due to operational engagements.

Form D (continued)

2. **Compulsory** Transferred for development of and training in (Article 3, para.1)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information: e.g. transferred from, transferred to
BELGIUM transferred anti-personnel mines in accordance with Art3(1)	Mine APers M35 Bg	0		

3. **Compulsory** Transferred for the purpose of destruction (Article 3, para.2)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information: e.g. transferred from, transferred to
BELGIUM transferred anti-personnel mines in accordance with Art3(2)	Mine APers M35 Bg	52	0023PRB61	Destruction by EOD Personal

Form J: Other relevant matters

Remark: States Parties may use this form to report voluntarily on other relevant matters, including matters pertaining to compliance and implementation not covered by the formal reporting requirements contained in Article 7. States Parties are encouraged to use this form to report on activities undertaken with respect to Article 6, and in particular to report on assistance provided for the care and rehabilitation, and social and economic reintegration, of mine victims.

State Party: **BELGIUM** reporting for time period from **01 January 2018** to **31 December 2018**

Narrative / reference to other reports

1. At this stage, no live mines (from the stock retained under Article 3) were used for research and development studies. Some of the Belgian studies are using data collected from live minefields abroad.

2. Belgian contribution to international assistance in 2018

Country	Organisation	Action	Project	Amount disbursed in 2018
Colombia	Colombia	Mine clearance and integral approach	Mine clearance and integral approach promotion	150.000 €
Mali	MAG	SALW and ERW risk education, PSSM	Reducing the risk from ERW and unsafe storage and handling of SALW for civilians in northern Mali	150.000 €
Cambodia	APOPO	Mine Clearance	Accelerating land release in Cambodia: Survey and clearance in Preah Vihear	150.000 €
Syria	Halo Trust	risk education, survey, clearance	Explosive remnants of war survey and disposal in southern Syria	150.000 €
Ukraine	Halo Trust	Mine clearance	Humanitarian mine clearance in Eastern Ukraine	150.000 €
Multi	ICBL	advocacy	Promoting a mine and cluster munition free world through research in landmine and cluster munition affected countries and local advocacy to advance effective clearance and victim assistance	60.000 €
Chad	Handicap International	Land release and risk education	Land release through the combined use of drones, new detection methods and a mobile data collection interface	1.480.000 €

Iraq	ICRC	Victim assistance	disability and Mine action call	500.000 €
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Total amount in 2018: 2.790.000€

Belgium also contributed in 2018 to global programs of Handicap International and to non-earmarked budget of the ICRC.

3. Other assistance provided by Belgium in 2018

NIHIL

4. Research and Development:

Research and development activities are conducted as well at national as international level.

a. National level:

- The research project on the use of bio-sensors (rats) in humanitarian de-mining operations, funded by several donors in Belgium, and conducted by the NGO APOPO and the University of Antwerp (<http://www.apopo.org/>), is highlighting very promising solutions in the close-in detection of AP mines. Rats prove to be more effective than dogs in trials organized in Tanzania. This project, started in 1997, is still ongoing.

- The results of the PARADIS project (a Prototype for Assisting Rational Activities in Humanitarian De-mining Using Images from Satellites <http://www.sic.rma.ac.be/Projects/Paradis/>) that started in 1998 are still exploited by different end-users. This project was funded by the Belgian Federal Office for Scientific, Technical and Cultural Affairs and the Belgian Ministry of Defense, and conducted by the Royal Military Academy (RMA) with the participation of the Department of Geography (IGEAT) of the Free University of Brussels (ULB). This project has also been funded in a later stage by the Belgian Ministry of Defense.

b. International level:

-From 2012 to 2015 the Royal Military Academy, and more generally the Belgian Defense, was engaged, in the 7th Framework Program (Security) of the European Commission, in the development of a comprehensive modular toolbox (TIRAMISU) for helping the clearing of larger areas affected by anti-personal landmines, cluster munitions, explosive remnants of war (ERW) and unexploded ordnance (UXO) and a related operational implementation of services, including standardization actions. The results of this project, mainly financed by Belgium, continue to be exploited by the International CBRNE Institute established in Les Bons Villers, Belgium.
