

Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Convention Individualized Approach

Status and Challenges in Implementation & Cooperation and Assistance
21 June 2022

ន្លោះនៅអាតម្លប់មួយដែលគ្នានមិន ឆ្លាំ២០២៥! TOWARD A MINE FREE CAMBODIA, 2025!

H.E. Prum Sophakmonkol
Secretary General
Cambodian Mine Action and Victim Assistance Authority (CMAA)
Email: Sophakmonkol@cmaa.gov.kh





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1. History of Contamination and its Impact





Internal and regional conflicts





64,998 casualties,

Totally from 1979 to present



4-6 million landmines NW provinces



9,075 handicapped



36,106 Injured



19,817 Killed



ERW and CM in eastern provinces



Throughout Cambodia, almost 1,000,000 people still live and work in areas contaminated by mines/ERW.





2. Clearance Progress





2,393km² are cleared/released

Data Since 1992 up to May 2022

Clearance operations resulted in the destruction of







Progress Classified by Year

Description	1992-1999	2000-2009	2010-2019	2020-present	Total
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Area (km2)	163,238,759	374,798,391	1,442,067,759	412,872,245	2,393
AP Mines	226,615	633,613	220,594	58,625	1,139,447
AT Mines	8,725	11,223	5,238	842	26,028
ERW	212,829	1,693,727	926,075	166,984	2,999,615

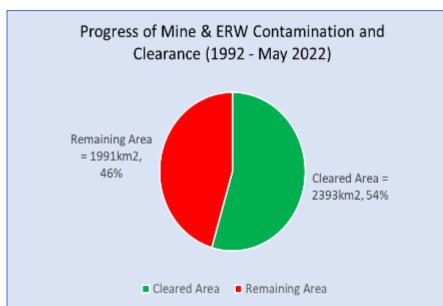


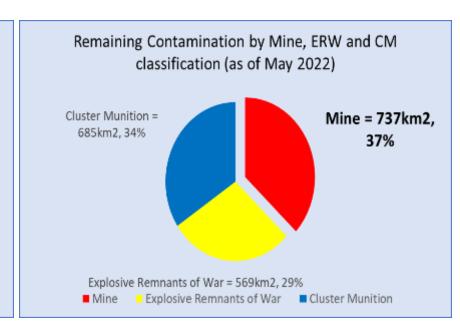


2. Remaining Contamination











3. Challenges to be Addressed





APMBC Article 5 Obligation: 735km² mine contaminated land cleared/released

Procedural

- Border Clearance
- Clearance around military bases

Technical

- Inconsistent land release application among operators
- Information management and data discrepancies

Operational

- 75% 2018-2021 clearance target achievement (374.60km² / 502.80km²)
- 2022-2023 clearance target = 348km²
- 30% 2018-2020 LR-NTS target achievement (3,590/12,000 polygons)
- 2022-2023 LR-NTS target = (6,416 polygons)
- Equipping and deploying RCA demining platoons

Financial

- 56% 2018-2021 resource mobilization target achievement (USD122.16M / USD219.38M)
- 2022-2023 resource mobilization target = USD133M



4. National Structure to Address Remaining Challenges



National Mine Action Strategy (NMAS) 2018-2025

NMAS Three Year Implementation Plans (2021-2023 current)

Cambodian Mine Action & Victim Assistance Authority

Royal Cambodian Armed Forces

Line Ministries

National & International Operators Provincial Mine Action Committee

Mine Action

Planning Units

Commune

Meetings

Affected

Populations

High Level
Dialogue – Mine
Action

Technical
Working Group
– Mine Action

Mine Action Coordination Committee

Technical Reference Groups Royal Cambodian Army

National Centre for Peacekeeping Forces (NPMEC)

Development Partners





Procedural

5. Plan to Address the Remaining Contamination



APMBC Article 5 Obligation: 735km² mine contaminated land cleared/released

Border clearance + clearance

around military bases

All survey and clearance activities within 7 km of Cambodia's international borders and 1 km of military bases need to be approved by the RCA

CMAA and RCA are working together on a new mechanism for access, operations and reporting

to RCA demining platoons = date by CMAC

Operators to provide humanitarian demining training approx. 500 personnel trained to





5. Plan to Address the Remaining Contamination (cont'd)

APMBC Article 5 Obligation: 735km² mine contaminated land cleared/released

Strengthen cooperation amongst operators (exchange knowledge and trading resources)

Leverage TRG-S&C and MACC mechanisms to reach sector consensus and priorities for consistent operations

Utilization of national management capacity, including CMAA Socio-Economic Planning and Database Unit

Minimize contamination data discrepancies through Quality Management and Information Management practices

Inconsistent land release application among operators

Technical

Information management and data discrepancies





5. Plan to Address the Remaining Contamination (cont'd)



APMBC Article 5 Obligation: 735km² mine contaminated land cleared/released

75% 2018-2021 clearance target achievement (374.60km 2 / 502.80km 2)

2022-2023 clearance target = 348km²

Mine Free Village Program

Prioritization of operational areas (provinces) and allocation of operational areas among operators and RCA

Revised workplan (2022-2025) to complete Article 5 obligation

Operational

30% 2018-2020 LR-NTS target achievement (3,590/12,000 polygons)

2022-2023 LR-NTS target = 6,416 polygons

Equipping and deploying RCA demining platoons

Increase land release productivity through scaled up LR-NTS activities via UNDP Clearing for Results (CfR) project and operators. Target national average of 25% reduction in minefield size.

Approx. USD660K required to fund UNDP CfR LR-NTS operations in 11 provinces (saving approx. USD5.4M to deploy clearance assets to same area).

Funding required to equip and deploy a minimum of 2,000 RCA deminers = approx. USD 19M





5. Plan to Address the Remaining Contamination (cont'd)



APMBC Article 5 Obligation: 735km² mine contaminated land cleared/released

10% RGC Cost Sharing Engage with current and potential donors 56% 2018-2021 resource mobilization target achievement (USD122.16M / USD219.38M) **Financial** 2022-2023 resource Private sector engagement (UK FCDO mobilization target = USD133M innovative financing models, high level dialogue on mine action, MoUs, Mine Free Village Program introduced to attract potential donors (including foundations, associations, private sector, individuals)



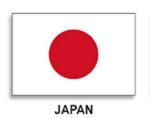
7. Current Cooperation and Assistance + Needs



Current Donors





































7. Current Cooperation and Assistance + Needs





184,000,000 USD

Mine clearance Requirement



19,000,000 USD

RCA demining equipment and deployment Requirement



25,600,000 USD

Sector Management Requirement 228,600,000 USD
Total budget required







8. Channels for Engagement



Mine Free Village Mechanism

Contact: H.E. Sophakmonkol Prum Secretary General CMAA sophakmonkol@cmaa.gov.kh



UNDP Clearing for Results: Mine Action for Human Development 2020-2025

Contact: Ms. Naomi Konza Project Coordination Specialist UNDP naomi.konza@undp.org

Mine Free 2025

Equipment for Humanitarian Demining by RCA Demining Platoons

Contact: H.E. Sophakmonkol Prum Secretary General CMAA sophakmonkol@cmaa.gov.kh National and International Clearance Operators









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